



Roger Ingram

County Director and Farm Advisor

Placer & Nevada Counties

# Attitude Adjustment

Old Attitude

I'm going to MAKE that animal do what I want

New Attitude

I'm going to LET that animal do what I want

# Attitude Adjustment

Old Attitude

That miserable cow broke back on me and went the wrong way

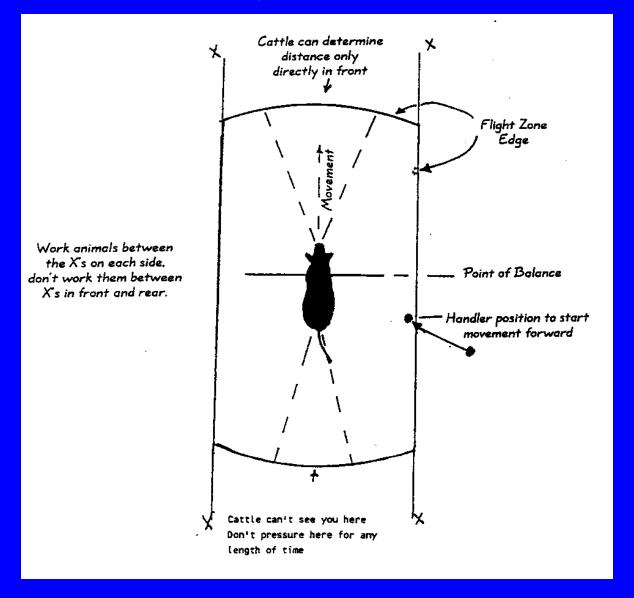
New Attitude

What did I do to cause that cow to react that way

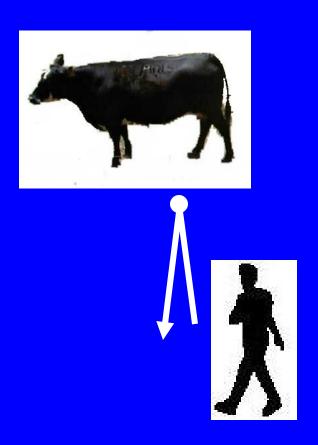
#### **5 Main Points**

- Stop forcing stock
- Stop doing things that bother livestock
- Use handling techniques correctly
- It can take very little time to achieve a high level of control
- Low-stress livestock handling means that stock do not see us as predators

# Flight Zone



# Pressure-Release





#### Pressure-Release

- Livestock want to obtain relief from pressure first and foremost
- Applying and releasing pressure is how animals learn to become responsive and why they continue to respond well
- Pressure/release is how we keep them doing what we want for as long as we want

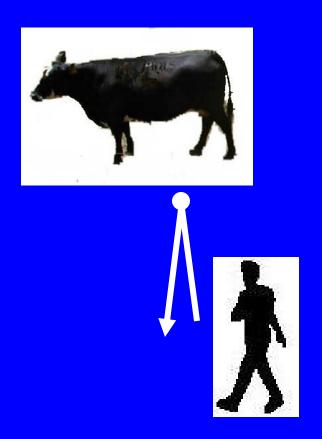
#### Pressure-Release

- Important in getting stock to understand that we aren't aggressive and won't force them
- Before animals will respond calmly and responsively to pressure, they must learn that pressure has a readily available release

### 3 Parts of an Animal

- Emotional
- Mental
- Physical

## Pressure from the side



# Sometime You Are Far Away

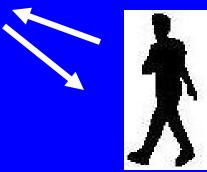


## Sometimes You Are Close



# Pressure from a position toward the rear





# **Slow Down Animals**



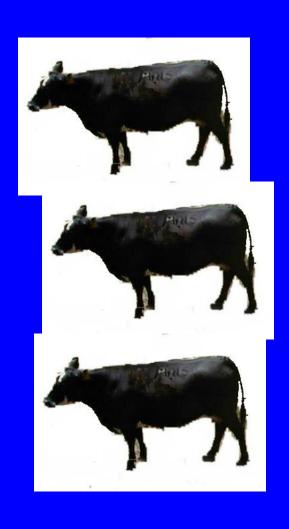


# Speed Up Animals



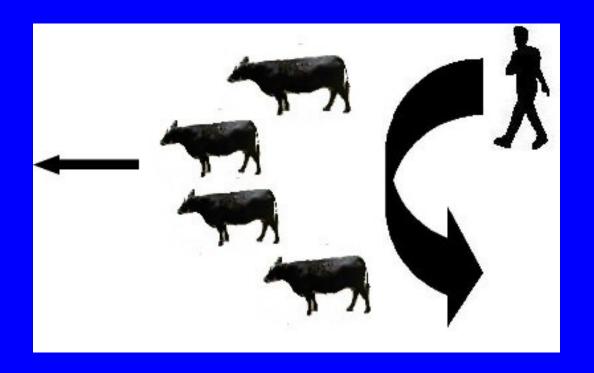


# **Walk Straight Lines**

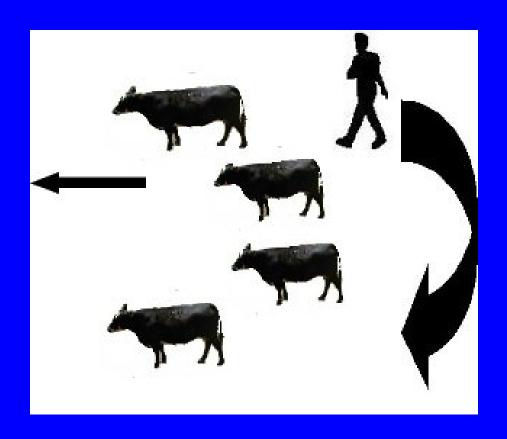




# **Curve In**



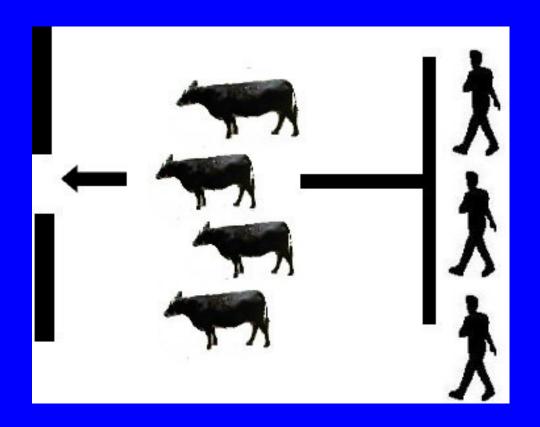
# **Curving Out**



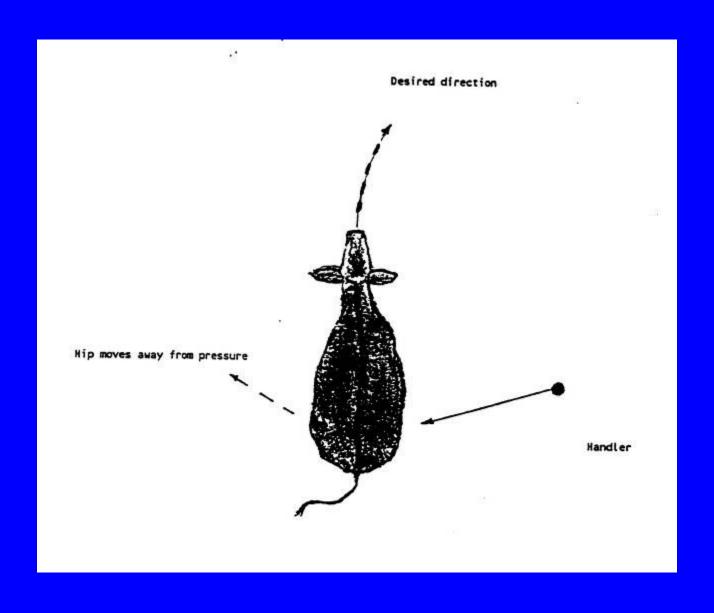
# **Aim to The Front**



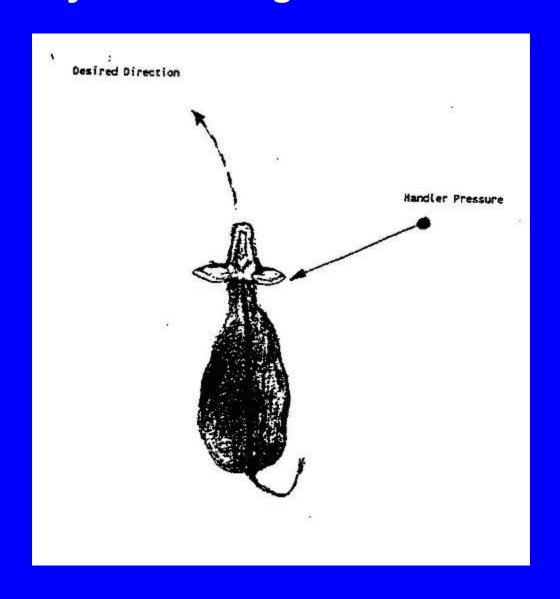
## Work In a T



#### **Turning Stock by Pressuring the Hip**



#### **Turn by Pressuring the Neck & Head**



#### Cattle Behavior

Cattle who are use to being around other animals can become frightened and agitated when separated, becoming dangerous and difficult to handle. When appropriate keep animals together, they will be more calm and cooperative when in groups.

#### Cattle Behavior

Livestock with young exhibit a maternal instinct. Cows with young calves are sometimes more defensive and can be difficult to handle. The younger the calf the more the difficulty. If possible let calves stay close to the mother cow when handling.